

## I. CHINESE LANGUAGE SOURCES

- “百姓网站换址重开 继续与读者互动。”《自由亚洲电台》，2006年9月13日 [“Website of Magazine Baixing Reopened, Continues Interacting with Readers.” Radio Free Asia, September 13, 2006].
- “保密法修订草案稿将尽快上报国务院。”《法制日报》，2006年12月5日 [“Revisions to the State Secrets Law Soon to be Submitted to the State Council.” *Legal Daily*, December 5, 2006].
- “北京大学保密委员会举办《保密责任书》签订仪式”。北京大学网站，2005年5月25日 [“Peking University Protection of State Secrets Committee Holds Ceremony to Issue Protection of State Secrets Responsibility Book.” Peking University, May 25, 2005]. [http://72.14.203.104/search?q=cache:VQOSkwnpDcEJ:www.research.pku.edu.cn/displaynews.asp%3Fid%3D506+%E5%8C%97%E4%BA%AC%E5%A4%A7%E5%AD%A6%E6%B6%89%E5%AF%86%E4%BA%BA%E5%91%98%E7%AE%A1%E7%90%86%E6%9A%82%E8%A1%8C%E8%A7%84%E5%AE%9A&hl=en&lr=lang\\_zh-CN](http://72.14.203.104/search?q=cache:VQOSkwnpDcEJ:www.research.pku.edu.cn/displaynews.asp%3Fid%3D506+%E5%8C%97%E4%BA%AC%E5%A4%A7%E5%AD%A6%E6%B6%89%E5%AF%86%E4%BA%BA%E5%91%98%E7%AE%A1%E7%90%86%E6%9A%82%E8%A1%8C%E8%A7%84%E5%AE%9A&hl=en&lr=lang_zh-CN).
- “北京地下教会人士刘凤钢获释。”《自由亚洲电台》，2006年9月13日 [“Protestant House Church Member Liu Fenggang Released from Prison.” Radio Free Asia, February 4, 2007.] <http://www.rfa.org/mandarin/shenrubao/2007/02/04/liufenggang>.
- “北江镉量降英德急截水 村民斥当局隐瞒。”《太阳报》，2005年12月22日 [“North River Cadmium Level Drops, Yingde Cut Water Supplies; Villagers Blamed the Authorities for Covering Up.” *Orisun*, December 22, 2005].
- “不满兄被抓 粤汉率众杀警。”《文汇报》，2006年2月14日 [“Angry Guangdong Villager Killed Police Officer for Summoning His Brother.” *Wenweipo*, February 14, 2006].
- 曹海丽，张帆，常红晓，李琰，楼夷，季敏华。“致命禽流感。”《财经》，2005年10月17日，51页 [Cao Haili, Zhang Fan, Chang Hongxiao, Li Yan, Lou Yi and Ji Minhua. “The Lethal Avian Flu.” *Caijing Magazine*, October 17, 2005, 51].
- “彻底调查：政府信息公开条例的台前幕后。”《法制日报》，2002年11月05日 [“A Thorough Investigation: The Inside Story on the Regulation on Making Government Information Public.” *Legal Daily*, November 5, 2002].
- “陈光诚二审料将书面审理 律师称证据多疑点应开庭”《自由亚洲电台》，2007年1月5日 [“Chen Guangcheng’s Appeal Trial to Be Held on Paper Only, Lawyer Still Calls for Public Trial.” Radio Free Asia, January 5, 2007.] <http://www.rfa.org/mandarin/shenrubao/2007/01/05/chen>.

- 
- 陈南轩(主编).《绝对秘密:泄密、窃密案例集萃》.北京:金城出版社,2001 [Chen Nanxuan, ed. *Absolute Secrets: A Selection of Cases Involving the Disclosure and Theft of State Secrets*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 2001].
- 陈绍基. “深入贯彻落实《保密法》 创工作新局面.” 《南方日报》, 2003年9月5日 [Chen Shaoji. “Thorough Implementation of the Law on the Protection of State Secrets Creates New Working Conditions.” *Southern Daily*, September 5, 2003].
- “程翔已经转至广州监狱服刑.” BBC 中文广播, 2007年2月9日 [“Ching Cheong Transferred to Guangzhou Prison to Serve Out Spying Sentence.” BBC (Chinese Web site), February 9, 2007]. [http://news.bbc.co.uk/chinese/trad/hi/newsid\\_6340000/newsid\\_6345000/6345075.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/chinese/trad/hi/newsid_6340000/newsid_6345000/6345075.stm).
- 成梅. “94.8%的公众确认近年来我国环境问题严重.” 《中国青年报》, 2006年11月20日 [Cheng Mei. “China’s Environmental Problems are Grave, Say 94.8% in a Survey.” *China Youth Daily*, November 20, 2006]. [http://zqb.cyol.com/content/2006-11/20/content\\_1580181.htm](http://zqb.cyol.com/content/2006-11/20/content_1580181.htm).
- “重庆法院秘密审理异见人士许万平.” 自由亚洲电台网站, 2005年11月3日 [“Chongqing Court Holds Secret Trial for Dissident Xu Wanping.” Radio Free Asia, November 3, 2005]. [http://www.rfa.org/cantonese/xinwen/2005/11/03/china\\_dissident](http://www.rfa.org/cantonese/xinwen/2005/11/03/china_dissident).
- “到2010年中国审计结果除涉国家机密等将全部公开.” 新华网, 2006年9月22日, [“China’s Audit Results Will be Made Public Until 2010 Unless They Contain State Secrets”, Xinhua, September 22, 2006]. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/lianzheng/2006-09/22/content\\_5124374.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/lianzheng/2006-09/22/content_5124374.htm).
- “地方官常瞒报死伤数字.” 《苹果日报》, 2005年6月14日 [“Officials Usually Hide Number of Casualties.” *Apple Daily*, June 14, 2005].
- 董智慧. “从立法基础的演变看修《保密法》的必要性.” 《保密工作》2003年7月: 15页 [Dong Zhihui. “The Need to Look at Amending the State Secrets Law from the Basis of Evolving Legislation.” *Protection of State Secrets Work* (July 2003): 15].
- 杜萌. “最高检确定今年侦查监督重点.” 《法制日报》, 2005年5月17日 [Du Meng. “Supreme People’s Procuratorate Confirms Emphasis of Investigative Supervision This Year,” *Legal Daily*, May 17, 2005]. [http://202.99.23.215:8080/search/detail.jsp?dataid=39167&tableclassid=4\\_0](http://202.99.23.215:8080/search/detail.jsp?dataid=39167&tableclassid=4_0).
- “毒奶案亦隐瞒 港商北闯忧信息不通.” 《香港经济日报》, 2003年4月9日 [“Soy milk Poisoning Case Is Covered Up; Hong Kong Merchants Worry About Information Blockade While Doing Business in China.” *Hong Kong Economic Times*, April 9, 2003].
- “非法采煤发生塌冒事故 房山大安山矿难非法矿主被捕.” 《北京娱乐信报》, 2006年6月8日 [“Mine Owners Arrested for Accident by Illegal Mining.” *Beijing Daily Messenger*, June 8, 2006].
- “佛山邮政亏空案禁报导,” 《明报》, 2006年9月4日 [“Media Blackout on Foshan Postal Saving Embezzlement.” *Ming Pao*, September 4, 2006].
- “福建风灾死者骤增至138 网民批政府隐瞒.” 《明报》, 2006年8月15日 [“Fujian Government Criticized for Covering up Saomai Death Toll.” *Ming Pao*, August 15, 2006].
- “甘肃炼钢厂隐瞒漏煤气.” 《头条日报》, 2006年3月3日 [“Gansu Steel Mill Covered up Gas Leak.” *Hong Kong Headline*, March 3, 2006].
- “港医生促即禁止内地鸡只输港 街市工作穗汉染禽流感死.” 《苹果日报》, 2006年3月4日 [“Hong Kong Doctor Urges Banning Import of Mainland Chickens After Hawker in Guangzhou Market Dies of Suspected Human Avian Flu.” *Apple Daily*, March 4, 2006].

- 
- “官员多为仕途「造数」。”《苹果日报》，2005年6月7日 [“Officials Will Make Things up for Better Career.” *Apple Daily*, June 7, 2005].
- “关于信息公开问题的思考，”中国人民大学信息资源管理学院，2005年7月8日 [“Some Thoughts About the Problems of Making Information Public,” The School of Information Resource Management of Renmin University of China, July 8, 2005]. <http://www.irm.cn/?q=node/210>.
- “广电一局瞒报五宗死亡事故，”《大公报》，2005年4月6日 [“The No.1 Engineering Bureau of Guangdong Electronic Industrial Bureau Covered up Five Industrial Accidents in Five Months.” *Tai Kung Po*, April 6, 2005].
- 广东省人民政府.《广东省保守国家秘密实施细则》.暨南大学网站 [Guangdong Province People’s Government. “Detailed Rules on How to Implement the Protection of State Secrets in Guangdong Province,” Jinan University]. <http://zzb.jnu.edu.cn/show.asp?ArticleID=345>.
- “贵阳市‘三五’普及保密法制宣传教育考核试卷.” 贵阳市国家保密局网站. [“Examination Paper for Propaganda Education on Guiyang City’s ‘3-5’ Widespread Protection of State Secrets System,” Guiyang City State Secrets Bureau]. <http://www.gybmj.gov.cn/zs/zc wd/wd-1.htm>.
- 国家保密局.《中华人民共和国保守国家秘密法实施办法》.1990年发 [National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets. “Measures on Implementing the Law on the Protection of State Secrets of the People’s Republic of China,” promulgated 1990].
- .《新闻出版保密规定》.1992年6月13日发 [National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets. “Regulation on the Protection of State Secrets in News Publishing,” promulgated June 13, 1992].
- .《保密知识读本》.北京:金城出版社,1999年 [National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets, ed. *Manual of State Secrets Protection Knowledge*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 1999].
- .《国家秘密及其密级具体范围的规定选编》(修订本)(机密).北京:金城出版社,1997年 [National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets, ed. *Selected Regulations on State Secrets and the Specific Scope of Each Level of Secrets* (Revised Edition, Classified as “Highly Secret”). Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 1997].
- “国家保密局调整方向,专家称:国家不能有太多秘密.”《瞭望东方周刊》.2005年9月20日 [“National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets Corrects Direction, Expert Says ‘Our Country Can’t Have Too Many Secrets.’” *Oriental Outlook*, September 20, 2005]. <http://cn.news.yahoo.com/050920/1005/2f3eh.html>.
- 国家保密局法规处、天津市保密局(编).《我国有关保守国家秘密的法律规定选编》.北京:金城出版社,2001年 [Legal Regulations Office of the Administration for the Protection of State Secrets and the Tianjin Municipality State Secrets Bureau, ed. *Selection of Laws and Regulations Related to the Protection of State Secrets in China*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 2001].
- “国家保密局副局长丛兵指出:要加强信息安全保密管理工作.”《信息安全与通信保密》第11期,(2004年):第6-8页 [“Zhang Congbing, Assistant Bureau Chief of the National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets, Says: We Must Strengthen the Management of Information Security and the Protection of State Secrets.” *China Information Security Magazine* 11 [2004]: 6-8].

- “国家保密局涉密信息系统安全保密测评中心介绍”，《计算机安全》第3期，2003年：第53–54页 [“An Introduction to the National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets’ Information System for Secret Matters’ Secure Protection of Secrets Survey and Analysis Center.” *Computer Security* 3 (2003): 53–54].
- 国家保密局宣传教育处（编）. 《违反保密法律法规应承担的法律责任》. 北京：金城出版社，1999 [National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets’ Propaganda Education Bureau, ed. *The Legal Liability that One Must Bear for Violating Protection of State Secret Laws*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 1999].
- “国务院法制办：‘政府信息公开条例’ 草案完成。”《中国青年报》. 2004年6月1日 [“State Council Completes Draft of ‘Regulation on Making Government Information Public.’” *China Youth Daily*, June 1, 2004].
- “国务院法制办介绍《突发事件应对法(草案)》。”中国网，2006年7月3日 [“State Council’s Legislative Affairs Office Introduces *Draft Law on Emergency Response*.” China.com, July 3, 2006]. [http://news.china.com/zh\\_cn/domestic/945/20060703/13444571.html](http://news.china.com/zh_cn/domestic/945/20060703/13444571.html).
- “国务院原则通过政府信息公开条例(草案)。”《法制日报》，2007年1月17日 [“State Council Passes Draft Open Government Information Disclosure Regulation.” *Legal Daily*, January 17, 2007].
- “国新办就水污染防治情况举行新闻发布会。”搜狐新闻网站，2005年11月24日 [“State Council’s National Administration on Press and Publications Holds Press Conference to Give Information on Efforts to Control Water Pollution,” Sohu.com, November 24, 2005]. <http://news.sohu.com/20051124/n227586623.shtml>.
- 韩大元，杨福忠，“试论我国政府信息公开法治化。”《国家行政学院学报》，年第2期，2004：第58–62页 [Han Dayuan and Yang Fuzhong, “On the Politicization of the Law on Making Government Information Public,” *Journal of China National School of Administration* 2 (2004): 58–62].
- “河北“谁是真凶”疑案引人关注。”《法制日报》，2005年3月17日 [“Who’s the Real Murderer in Hebei? Doubts on the Case Cause Concern.” *Legal Daily*, March 17, 2005]. [http://legaldaily.com.cn/xwzx/2005-03/18/content\\_197214.htm](http://legaldaily.com.cn/xwzx/2005-03/18/content_197214.htm).
- 何清涟. 《中国人权研究报告：中国政府如何控制媒体》. 纽约：中国人权，2005年 [He Qinglian. *Media Control in China: A Report by Human Rights in China*. New York: Human Rights in China, 2005].
- 洪克非. “谁在说谎：湘江镉污染事件内幕追踪。”《中国青年报》，2006年1月10日 [Hong Kefei. “Who’s Lying: the Pollution of Xiang River by Heavy Dose of Cadmium.” *China Youth Daily*, January 10, 2006].
- “湖南爆隐瞒灾情疑云 被指恐捐形象少报死难者 当局否认。”《香港经济日报》，2005年6月7日 [“Cover-up of Actual Fatality in the Flood in Hunan.” *Hong Kong Economic Times*, June 7, 2005].
- “湖南隐瞒湘江镉污染60万人饮毒水。”《太阳报》，2006年1月12日 [“Hunan Cover-up of Cadmium Pollution of Xiang River Forced 600,000 Residents to Drink Poisonous Water.” *Orisun*, January 12, 2006].
- 胡舒立. “假如灾难即将来临。”《财经》，2005年10月17日 [Hu Shuli. “Facing Future Disasters.” *Caijing Magazine*, October 17, 2005].

- 
- 湖南省长沙市中级人民法院, 《刑事判决书(师涛)》, (2005)长中刑一初字第29号 [Changsha Intermediate People's Court of Hunan Province, Changsha Intermediate People's Court Criminal Ruling (for Shi Tao), Changsha First Trial Docket No. 29, 2005]. The Chinese verdict with an accompanying English translation is available online at: <http://www.globalvoicesonline.org/2005/09/06/warning-yahoo-wont-protect-you/>.
- 湖南省怀化市中级人民法院, 《刑事判决书(张善光)》, (1998) [Huaihua City Intermediate People's Court of Hunan Province, Criminal Court Ruling (for Zhang Shanguang), December 27, 1998]. An English translation is available online at HRIC: <http://hrichina.org/public/contents/2853>.
- 怀化市中级人民法院. “湖南省怀化市中级人民法院刑事判决书.” 1998年12月27日 [Huaihua City Intermediate People's Court. “Criminal Ruling of the Huaihua City Intermediate People's Court of Hunan Province,” December 27, 1998].
- 黄桐华、张子学, “政府信息公开与保密管理.” 《秘书》, (2005年5月): 第5-6页 [Huang Tonghua and Zhang Zixue. “Making Government Information Public and the Management of Protecting State Secrets.” *Secretary* (May 2005): 5-6].
- “吉林省長公開道歉: 誰為松花江流域污染買單?” 多维新闻网, 2005年11月24日 [“Jilin Mayor Publicly Apologizes and Asks, Who Will Pay for the Pollution of the Songhua River?” Duowei News, November 24, 2005]. [http://www1.chinesenewsnet.com/MainNews/SinoNews/Mainland/2005\\_11\\_24\\_1\\_51\\_48\\_311.html](http://www1.chinesenewsnet.com/MainNews/SinoNews/Mainland/2005_11_24_1_51_48_311.html).
- “吉林市暂未公布水污染消息 寄希望于放水稀释.” 雅虎资讯, 2005年11月25日 [“Jilin Not Yet Announcing News of River Spill, Hoping Diluting Water Will Help,” Yahoo News, November 25, 2005]. <http://cn.news.yahoo.com/051125/1055/2g8lg.html>.
- “加强办案保密工作的建议”, 《人民检察》, (1997年8月): 35-36页 [“Suggestions on Strengthening Protection of Secrets Work When Handling Cases.” *People's Procuratorate* (August 1997): 35-36].
- “加强保密法制建设 依法管理保密工作.” 《信息安全》, 2005年3月, 第9-10页 [“Strengthening the Establishment of a System to Protect State Secrets and Doing the Administration of Protection of State Secrets Work According to Law.” *China Net Information Security* (March 2005): 9-10].
- “贾幼陵: 至今未发现瞒报疫情现象一旦发现严惩.” 中国新闻社, 2006年3月18日 [“Jia Youling: To Date No Cover-ups of Avian Flu Found, But If Found They Will Be Severely Punished.” China News Agency, March 18, 2006].
- “家屬: 程翔被轉送北京天河監獄.” BBC 中文广播, 2007年1月4日 [“Jailed Journalist Ching Cheong Has Been Transferred to Tianhe Prison in Beijing, Family Says.” BBC, January 4, 2007.] [http://news.bbc.co.uk/chinese/trad/hi/newsid\\_6220000/newsid\\_6229700/6229749.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/chinese/trad/hi/newsid_6220000/newsid_6229700/6229749.stm).
- 蒋美仕、杨如、任树言. “市场化、网络化条件下科技保密管理体系的结构优化.” 《中国科技论坛》, 2005年, 第4期 [Jiang Meishi, Yang Ru, and Ren Shuxin. “How to Optimize the Science and Technology Protection of State Secrets Management System Given the Current Developments in Marketization and Networking.” *Forum on Science and Technology in China* 4 (2005). Available at: [http://www.jhskj.net/web\\_info09/info2005-9-7/0859@1611053.html](http://www.jhskj.net/web_info09/info2005-9-7/0859@1611053.html).
- “交警隊為評先瞞報420起事故.” 《北京晨报》, 2006年5月30日 [“Traffic Police Covered up 420 Accidents for a Higher Rank.” *Beijing Morning Post*, May 30, 2006].
- “禁采访半世纪最大矿难.” 《苹果日报》, 2005年2月16日 [“Press Coverage on the Worst Ever Coal Mine Blast in Liaoning Forbidden.” *Apple Daily*, February 16, 2005].

- “京报封锁抗议杀狗消息。”《明报》，2006年11月13日 [“Beijing Newspapers Block Rally Against Dog-killing.” *Ming Pao*, November 13, 2006].
- “京封杀《财经》杂志。”《明报》，2003年6月25日 [“Beijing Clamps Down on Outspoken Magazine *Caijing*.” *Ming Pao*, June 25, 2003].
- 景涛。“广州：清理解密十万余项 为信息公开提供保障。”《保密工作》(2003年5月)：6-7页 [Jing Tao. “Guangzhou: To Guarantee That Information is Made Public, More Than 100,000 of Secrets Get Declassified.” *Protection of State Secrets Work* (May 2003): 6-7].
- “拒絕公開信息市民可打行政官司。”《法制日报》，2006年12月3日 [“Citizens Can Sue Local Government for Refusal to Disclose Information.” *Legal Daily*, December 3, 2006].
- “老总停职新京报编辑部怠工 中宣部著眼「政治安全」下令改组。”雅虎资，2005年12月29日 [“Reporters on Strike after Chief Editor Sacked and Party Propaganda Unit Order an Overhaul to Ensure Political Correctness,” Yahoo News, December 29, 2005]. <http://hk.news.yahoo.com>.
- 李友丰。“党委办公室要带头做好保密工作”《秘书工作》7期(2003年)：第31-32页 [Li Youfeng. “Party Committee Office Must Lead the Work of Protecting State Secrets.” *Secretarial Work* 7 (2003): 31-32].
- 李志东(主编).《中华人民共和国保密法全书》(本书仅供各级保密部门、组织、人员使用). 长春: 吉林人民出版社, 1999 [Li Zhidong, ed. *Compendium of Laws of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of State Secrets* (Circulation limited to departments, organizations and personnel doing state secrets protection work). Changchun: Jilin People's Press, 1999].
- “联合国粮农：粤可能已出事 港揭走私禽流鸡 世卫查源头。”《香港经济日报》，2006年2月3日 [“UNFPA: Smuggled Live Chickens With Avian Flu Prompted WHO to Trace Their Origins.” *Hong Kong Economic Times*, February 3, 2006].
- “两名外国记者前往太石村采访被打。”《自由亚洲电台》，2005年10月10日 [“Two Journalists Intending to Investigate Taishi Incident Beaten Up.” Radio Free Asia, October 10, 2005].
- “两会期间死伤报细数。”《苹果日报》，2005年3月4日 [“Death Toll Watered Down Before NPC Session.” *Apple Daily*, March 4, 2005].
- 辽宁省国家保密局, 辽宁省无线电管理委员会办公室。“辽宁省国家保密局、宁省无线电管理委员会办公室文件,” 2005年3月12日 [Liaoning Province State Secrets Bureau and the Liaoning Province Wireless Administration Committee Office. “Documents from the Liaoning Province State Secrets Bureau and the Liaoning Province Wireless Administration Committee Office,” March 12, 2005].
- “六盘水副市长撒谎案被督办。”《北京青年报》，2006年11月22日 [“Vice-mayor Disciplined for Lies.” *Beijing Youth Daily*, November 22, 2006].
- 刘坚。“司法行政保密工作要处理好4个关系。”《中国司法》第2期, 1998年: 第8页 [Liu Jian. “The Four Relationships that Must Be Dealt With in Judicial Administration Protection of Secrets Work.” *China's Judiciary* 2 (1998): 8].
- 刘志才(主编),《保密法概论》. 北京: 金城出版社, 1996 [Liu Zhicai, ed. *Overview of the Law on the Protection of State Secrets*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 1996].
- “律师会见严正学说案有重大隐情严将以死抗争。”《自由亚洲电台》，2007年2月5日 [“Yan Zhengxue Indicted for ‘Participating in a Hostile Organization,’ Says He Will Commit Suicide If Given Long Sentence.” Radio Free Asia, February 5, 2007]. <http://www.rfa.org/mandarin/shenrubuodao/2007/02/05/yan/>.

- 
- “罗干强调进一步做好新形势下的保密工作。”《法制日报》，2001年8月31日 [“Luo Gan Emphasizes Going Forward with Protection of State Secrets Work Under New Conditions.” *Legal Daily*, August 31, 2001]. [http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/gb/content/200108/31/content\\_23454.htm](http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/gb/content/200108/31/content_23454.htm).
- “罗干指出：以“三个代表”为指导进一步做好新形势下的保密工作，” 人民网，2001年8月30日 [“Luo Gan Says: We Should Go Forward with Protection of State Secrets Work Under New Conditions Using the ‘Three Represents’ as Our Guide.” *People.com.cn*, August 30, 2001]. <http://www.people.com.cn/GB/shizheng/16/20010830/548104.html>.
- “莫少平：中国刑事立法执法弊端多。” 美国之音中文网，2005年10月12日 [“Mo Shaoping: Abuses Abound in China’s Criminal Legislation.” *Voice of America*, October 12, 2005]. <http://www.voanews.com/chinese/archive/2005-10/w2005-10-14-voa40.cfm?CFID=41958943&CFTOKEN=22569578>.
- “目前全国31个省（自治区、直辖市）政府建立政务公开管理制度。” 新华网，2006年12月10日 [“Currently Across China There Are 31 Jurisdictions with Open Government Information Initiatives.” *Xinhua News*, December 10, 2006]. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/lianzheng/2006-12/10/content\\_5466668.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/lianzheng/2006-12/10/content_5466668.htm).
- “南丹礦難玩忽職守 河池專員被判徒刑。”《人民日报（海外版）》，2004年2月20日 [“Official Jailed for Negligence at Nandan Mine Accident.” *People’s Daily (Overseas)*, February 20, 2004].
- 《宁夏回族自治区党委：自治区党委贯彻中共中央关于加强新形势下保密工作的决定的意见》，宁夏回族自治区党委发，资源天下网站，2005年8月1日 [“Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region Party Committee: Opinion on the Autonomous Region Party Committee’s Implementation of the CPC Central Committee’s Decision to Strengthen Protection of State Secrets Work Under New Conditions,” issued by the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region Party Committee. *Fortune Space*, August 1, 2005]. <http://lib.fortunespace.net/Article/HTML/107492.shtml>.
- “农业大学5人染肺病。”《明报》，2005年4月5日 [“Five Tuberculosis Cases Confirmed at the University of Agriculture,” *Ming Pao*, April 5, 2005].
- 皮纯协，刘飞宇。“论我国行政公开制度的现状及其走向。”《法学杂志》第1期，（2002年）：第8–12页 [Pi Chunxie and Liu Feiyu. “On the Reality and Direction of Our Country’s Public System of Administration.” *Law Science Magazine* 1 (2002): 8–12].
- “聂树斌死刑案官方首次表态 律师可能提出国家赔偿，”《人民日报》，2005年3月18日 [“Authorities Indicate that Compensation May Be Available in the Wrongful Execution Case of Nie Shubin,” *People’s Daily*, March 18, 2005], <http://legal.people.com.cn/GB/42733/3252380.html>.
- “器官移植：加快规制的地带。”《财经》，2005年11月28日 [“Organ Transplants: An Area That Needs to Be Quickly Regulated.” *Caijing Magazine*, November 28, 2005]. <http://caijing.hexun.com/text.aspx?sl=2304&id=1423058>.
- “全国保密工作先进集体先进工作者表彰大会在京召开。”安全保密新干线网，2004年8月5日 [“Outstanding Collectives and Workers Nationwide in Protection of State Secrets Field Receive Awards at Conference Held in Beijing.” *Secure Protection of State Secrets New Network*, August 5, 2004]. <http://218.28.24.195/news3.3/33/200485115126.htm>.
- 全国人大常委会。《中华人民共和国保守国家秘密法》，1989年 [Standing Committee of the National People’s Congress, *Law on the Protection of State Secrets of the People’s Republic of China*, 1989].
-

- 全国人大常委会法制工作刑法室及中国高级律师高级公证员培训中心编著.《中华人民共和国法律集注(修订本)》.北京:法律出版社,1992年 [Office of Law Drafting of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and the Training Center for Senior Level Notary Publics and Senior Level Lawyers, ed. *Legal Focus of the People's Republic of China* (Revised edition). Beijing: Legal Publishing House, 1992].
- 全国人民代表大会常务委员会.《中华人民共和国治安管理处罚法》,2005年8月20日发布,2006年3月1日生效 [Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, *Law on Punishing Public Order Management Crimes in the People's Republic of China*, issued August 20, 2005, implemented March 1, 2006].
- “人权观察呼吁释放维权人士陈光诚。”美国之音中文网,2006年7月19日 [“Human Rights Watch Urges China to Release Rights Activist Chen Guangcheng.” Voice of America, July 19, 2006]. <http://www.voanews.com/chinese/archive/2006-07/w2006-07-19-voa45.cfm>.
- “陕西上下串通瞒矿难 上周致14死伤遗属获赔20万私了。”《太阳报》,2005年9月20日 [“Victims' Families Received 200,000 Yuan for Keeping Their Mouth Shut,” *Orisun*, September 20, 2005.]
- “山西临汾发生矿难隐瞒死亡人数案省委严令彻查。”《中新网》,2003年1月14日 [“Provincial Party Chief Called for Investigation of Mine Blast Cover up.” *Chinanews.com*, January 1, 2003]. <http://www.chinanews.com.cn/n/2003-01-14/26/263287.html>.
- 上海市第二中级人民法院.《刑事判决书(郑恩宠)》,(2003)沪二中刑初字第136号 [Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court. Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court Criminal Verdict (for Zheng Enchong), Shanghai Criminal Docket No. 136, 2003]. English translation is available online at: <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/3471>.
- “是否刑讯逼供 警察出庭质证:四川规定两种情况下翻供成立。”《法制日报》,2005年6月7日 [“Police Testify as to Whether or Not Torture Was Used to Extract Confessions: Sichuan Stipulates Two Situations Under Which Confessions May Be Retracted.” *Legal Daily*, June 7, 2005]. [http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/xwzx/2005-06/07/content\\_150861.htm](http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/xwzx/2005-06/07/content_150861.htm).
- 深圳市中级人民法院.“广东省深圳市中级人民法院刑事裁定书。”1997年6月19日 [Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court. “Criminal Ruling of the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court of Guangdong Province,” June 19, 1997].
- “水危机与政府的负责。”《中国新闻周刊》,2005年11月28日 [“The Water Crisis and the Government's Responsibility.” *China Newsweek*, November 28, 2005].
- “死鸡鸡场东主指当局隐瞒。”《苹果日报》,2006年3月3日 [“Authorities Covered up Parasitic Infection in Chickens in Guangzhou, Said Chicken Farm Owner.” *Apple Daily*, March 3, 2006].
- “四川4官瞒疫情撤职。”《明报》,2005年8月7日 [“Four Officials Sacked for Hiding Swine Flu Epidemic.” *Ming Pao*, August 7, 2005].
- 四川省高级人民法院.“四川省高级人民法院刑事裁定书,川刑终字第43号(2004)” [Sichuan Higher People's Court. Sichuan Higher People's Court Criminal Ruling (on Li Zhi), No. 43 (2004), February 26, 2004].
- 四川省高级人民法院、四川省人民检察院、四川省公安厅.“关于规范刑事证据工作的若干意见,”5月1日2005年 [Sichuan Higher People's Court, the Sichuan People's Procuratorate, and the Sichuan Department of Public Security. “Several Opinions Regarding the Standardization of Criminal Evidence Work,” May 1, 2005].

- 
- “突发事件应对法已送人大审议 如无意外明年将出台。” 中国网， 2006年9月22日  
[“Draft Law on Emergency Response Submitted to NPC for Review and Likely to be Made Public Next Year.” *China.com*, September 22, 2006]. [http://www.china.com.cn/law/txt/2006-09/22/content\\_7182459.htm](http://www.china.com.cn/law/txt/2006-09/22/content_7182459.htm).
- 万延海. “河南人民健康的遮羞布.” 爱知行动网站, 2001年1月30日 [Wan Yanhai. “China Health News and the Henan Province Health Scandal Cover-up.” Aizhixing Institute Beijing, January 30, 2001]. <http://www.aizhi.org/news/jkb2.htm> (English summary available at: <http://www.usembassy-china.org.cn/sandt/ChinaHealthNews-criticism.html>).
- “王刚: 保密工作部门要切实做好保密工作.” 中国网, 2003年1月16日 [“Wang Gang: Departments that Do Protection of State Secrets Work Should Do Their Work Conscientiously.” *China.com.cn*, January 16, 2003]. <http://www.china.org.cn/chinese/PI-c/263061.htm>.
- 王守信. 《保密工作管理概论(修订版)》(内部发行). 北京: 金城出版社, 1999  
[Wang Shouxin. *Overview of the Management of State Secrets Protection Work [Revised Edition, for Internal Circulation Only]*. Beijing: Jincheng Publishing House, 1999].
- “为境外窃取、非法提供国家秘密 席世国被判处无期徒刑.” 《人民日报》, 1999年8月30日 [“Xi Shiguo Sentenced to Life Imprisonment for Stealing and Illegally Providing State Secrets Outside of the Country,” *People’s Daily*, August 30, 1999].
- “我国保密制度重置底线.” 《新京报》, 2005年9月20日 [“The Bottom Line of China’s State Secret System.” *The Beijing News*, September 20, 2005].
- “我国大力推行政务公开 保密制度重置底线.” 新闻中心, 2006年9月20日 [“Our Country Pushes Ahead with Making Civil Affairs Public; the Baseline is Reset for the System of Protecting State Secrets.” *Beijing News*, September 20, 2006]. Available at <http://news.sina.com.cn/c/p/2005-09-20/03227811050.shtml>.
- “我国起草政府信息公开法 采访被拒记者可告官.” 《法制晚报》, 2004年10月9日 [“Our Country Drafts Law on Making Government Information Public; Journalists Turned Down for Interviews Can Report Officials.” *Legal Daily* (evening edition), October 9, 2004].
- “我国首次宣布解密国家秘密事项 因灾死亡人数不再是国家秘密.” 《中国青年报》, 2005年9月13日 [“Our Country’s First Announcement of the Declassification of State Secret Matters; The Number of Deaths by Natural Disasters Will No Longer Be a State Secret.” *China Youth Daily*, September 13, 2005.] [http://zqb.cyol.com/content/2005-09/13/content\\_1175471.htm](http://zqb.cyol.com/content/2005-09/13/content_1175471.htm).
- “我国因自然灾害死亡人数不再是国家秘密.” 《中国青年报》, 网大论坛, 2005年9月13日 [“The Number of Those Killed in Natural Disasters in Our Country is no Longer a State Secret,” *China Youth Daily*, September 13, 2005.] Available at: <http://forum.netbig.com/bbscs/read.bbscs?bid=1&id=6553677&page=27>.
- “武汉大学保密委员会工作职责.” 武汉大学 [“The Work Responsibilities of the Wuhan University Protection of State Secrets Committee.” Wuhan University]. <http://sub.whu.edu.cn/benet/bumenzize/zizebaomiweiyuanhui.htm>.
- 萧坊. “修改保密法, 为制定信息公开法作准备.” 《检察日报》, 2005年9月26日 [Xiao Fang. “Amending State Secrets Law Is a Preparation for Drafting Law on Public Disclosure of Information.” *Procuratorial Daily*, September 26, 2005]. <http://www.jcrb.com/n1/jcrb843/ca416853.htm>.
- “行政机关提供政务信息不得收费.” 《法制日报》, 2006年12月5日 [“Administrative Bodies Cannot Charge Fees for Disclosing Government Information.” *Legal Daily*, December 5, 2006].
-

- 徐潜(主编).《保密工作实务全书》.吉林:吉林音像出版社,2004 [Xu Qian, ed. *Encyclopedia of Protection of State Secrets Work*. Jilin: Jilin Audio-Visual Publishing House, 2004].
- “严正学被浙江法院以煽动颠覆罪判刑三年.”《自由亚洲电台》,2007年4月13日 [“Yan Zhengxue Sentenced to 3 Years' Imprisonment for Inciting Subversion.” Radio Free Asia, April 13, 2007.] [http://www.rfa.org/cantonese/xinwen/2007/04/13/china\\_dissident\\_trial/](http://www.rfa.org/cantonese/xinwen/2007/04/13/china_dissident_trial/).
- 叶保强.“世界最危险的职场—中国煤矿坑.”《信报财经新闻》,2005年1月8日 [Yip Po-kueng, “The World’s Most Dangerous Occupation—Mining in China.” *Hong Kong Economic Journal*, January 8, 2005].
- 叶边鱼.“对事故数字瞒报真是公开的秘密?”《法制晚报》,2006年5月30日 [Ye Bianyu, “Is Covering Up Statistics Really an Open Secret?” *Fazhi Wanbao*, May 30, 2006].
- “欣弗死亡人数再增1人,”《苹果日报》,2006年8月9日 [“One More Dead from Deadly Antibiotic.” *Apple Daily*, August 9, 2006].
- 于志刚(编).《危害国家安全罪》.北京:中国人民公安大学出版社,1999 [Yu Zhigang, ed. *Crimes of Endangering State Security*. Beijing: Chinese People’s Public Security University Publishing House, 1999].
- “粤北数百人骚乱冲击镇政府瑶民杀警官.”《苹果日报》,2006年2月14日 [“Hundreds Demonstrated Against Local Government in North Guangdong, Killed a Police Officer.” *Apple Daily*, February 14, 2006].
- 张栋.“律师在保密工作中的角色 也谈于萍案件.”《律师文摘》,2002年12月,64–67页 [Zhang Dong, “The Role of Lawyers in Protection of Secrets Work and a Discussion of the Yu Ping Case.” *Lawyers’ Digest* (December 2002): 64–67].
- 赵国俊.“关于进一步完善我国党政机关公文处理法规建设问题的几点考.”《工商/经济管理论文》,2004年12月13日 [Zhao Guojun, “Several Points to Consider Regarding Going Forward with Completion of the Regulation on How Party Administration Organs Should Handle Public Documents,” *Business/Economic Management Forum*, December 13, 2004].
- “浙江九岁女孩染禽疫死 曾探安徽养鸡亲戚.”《太阳报》,2006年3月9日 [“9-year-old Zhejiang Girl Dies of Avian Flu After Visiting Anhui.” *Orisun*, March 9, 2006].
- 郑保卫.“试论我国新闻舆论监督的制度建与规范管理.”《新闻记者》(2005年10月):第11–14页 [Zheng Baowei, “Discussion on Establishing a System of Public Opinion Supervision of the News and the Specifics of its Administration.” *The Journalist Monthly* (October 2005): 11–14].
- “政府信息公开的难点何在?—访国家信息中心副主任胡小明.”《信息化建设》第12期(2003年):第4–7页 [“What Are the Problems With Making Information Government Public? An Interview with Hu Xiaoming, Assistant Director of the State Information Center,” *Informatization Construction* 12 (2003): 4–7].
- “政府信息公开法规早该出台.”新华网,2005年9月14日 [“Regulation on Disclosure of Government Information to Be Enacted Soon.” *Xinhua News*, September 14, 2005]. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/comments/2005-09/14/content\\_3484447.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/comments/2005-09/14/content_3484447.htm).
- “政府信息公开条例草案文本之不足.”《中国青年报》,2002年9月25日 [“Why the Text of the Draft Regulation on Making Government Information Public is Insufficient.” *China Youth Daily*, September 25, 2002].
- “政府信息公开条例目前已完成草案起草和说明稿并上报至国务院”,《法制日报》,2005年1月18日 [“Regulation on Making Government Information Public’ Recently Completed and Draft Handed in to State Council.” *Legal Daily*, January 8, 2005].

- 
- “政府信息公开条例起草工作遇难题。” 新华社，2002年9月24日 [“Work on Drafting the ‘Regulation on Making Government Information Public’ Encounters Difficulties,” Xinhua News, September 24, 2002].
- “政府信息何时‘解除封锁’：政府信息公开与个人信息保护立法并进。” 《财经》，2005年2月7日，第102页 [“When Will Government Information Be ‘Released of Restrictions’? Legislation on Protecting Government Information and Personal Information Go Hand-in-Hand,” *Caijing Magazine*, February 7, 2005: 102].
- “政治犯档案之六。” 杨建利救援会，2003年11月12日 [“The Sixth Political Prisoner Archive.” Yang Jianli Support Group, November 12, 2003]. <http://www.yangjianli.com/digest/zhangsanliyian20031112f.htm>.
- “中科院三院士厦门车祸 北京高层高度关注。” 《亚洲周刊》，2006年10月8日 [“Three Academics from CASS in Hospital After Traffic Accident; Top Beijing Leaders Express Concern.” *Yazhou Zhoukan*, October 8, 2006].
- 中华人民共和国人民代表大会常务委员会，《中华人民共和国治安管理处罚法》。2006年3月1日 [Standing Committee of the National People’s Congress of the PRC. *Law on Punishing Public Order Management Crimes in the PRC*. March 1, 2006. Available at: [http://www.mps.gov.cn/gab/flfg/info\\_detail.jsp?infoId=221](http://www.mps.gov.cn/gab/flfg/info_detail.jsp?infoId=221)].
- “中共中央关于加强新形势下保密工作的决定”（内部发行）。1996年中发16号 [“The Central Party Committee’s Decision on Strengthening the Work of Protecting State Secrets Under New Trends” (Internal Circulation Only). Document 16 of the Central Party Committee of the Communist Party of China, 1996].
- “中共中央直属机构。” 新华网，2002年11月15日 [“Departments and Institutions Under the CPC Central Committee.” Xinhua News, November 15, 2002]. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2002-11/15/content\\_630715.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2002-11/15/content_630715.htm).
- “中国保密制度重置底线 政府信息公开进立法程序。” 人民网，2005年9月20日 [“Baseline of the Protection of State Secrets System Redefined.” *People.com.cn*, September 20, 2005]. <http://gov.people.com.cn/BIG5/46737/3709800.html>.
- “中国上周安全生产呈8特点 煤矿重大事故时有发生。” 《中国新闻社》，2006年5月30日 [“Frequent Coal Mine Accidents over Past Week in China.” *China News Service*, May 30, 2006].
- “中国修改保密法 媒体析称为制定信息公开法准备。” 中国新闻网，2006年12月5日 [“China Amends State Secrets Law, Media Considers it a Standard for Drafting Law on Public Disclosure of Information.” *China News.com*, September 26, 2005]. <http://www.chinanews.com.cn/news/2005/2005-09-26/8/631072.shtml>.
- 中华人民共和国国务院。《中华人民共和国政府信息公开条例》。2007年1月17日公布，2008年5月1日施行 [State Council of the People’s Republic of China. “Regulation on Open Government Information of the People’s Republic of China.” Issued January 17, 2007, effective May 1, 2008]. Available at [http://www.gov.cn/zwgk/2007-04/24/content\\_592937.htm](http://www.gov.cn/zwgk/2007-04/24/content_592937.htm).
- “中央保密委检查到本市检查保密工作。” 《北京日报》，2005年8月27日 [“CPC’s Committee on the Protection of State Secrets Investigates Protection of State Secrets Work in This City.” *The Beijing News*, August 27, 2005]. <http://www.ben.com.cn/BJRB/20050827/GB/BJRB%5E19083%5E2%5E27R226.htm>.
- 中央纪委。《信息公开指导纲要》（内部发行），2005年9月19日 [“Summary of Instructions on the Public Disclosure of Information” (Internal Circulation Only). Issued by the Central Discipline Inspection Committee, September 19, 2005].
-

- 中央纪委法规室（编）.《中国共产党纪律处分条例》.北京：中国方正出版社，1997年 [Office of the Central Discipline Inspection Committee, ed. *Chinese Communist Party Rules on Disciplinary Action*. Beijing: China Fangzheng Publishing House, 1997].
- “中央文献：全国保密工作会议（1996年12月11–13日）.”北京党建网站. [“Important Documents from the Central Authorities: National Conference on State Secrets Protection Work (December 11–13, 1996), Website of Beijing’s Party-Building Committee], <http://www.bjdj.gov.cn/article/detail.asp?UNID=7688>.
- “中共以间谍罪名判处高瞻等叁人至少十年徒刑.”中央通讯社，2001年7月25日 [“CPC Sentences Gao Zhan and Two Others to 10 Years’ Imprisonment or More for Spying.” Central News Agency, July 25, 2001].
- 最高人民法院.《人民检察院刑事诉讼规则》，1999年 [Supreme People’s Procuratorate. *Criminal Procedure Regulation of the People’s Procuratorate*, 1999].
- 最高人民法院.《关于进一步做好死刑二审案件开庭审理工作的通知》，214号（2005） [Supreme People’s Court. *Notice Regarding Further Improving Open Court Session Work in Second Instance Death Penalty Cases*, Doc. 214 (2005)].
- .《最高人民法院关于进一步做好死刑二审案件开庭审理工作的通知》，2005年12月7日， [Supreme People’s Court. “Supreme People’s Court’s Notice Regarding Further Improving Open Court Session Work in Second Instance Death Penalty Cases.” December 7, 2005].
- .《最高人民法院关于执行中华人民共和国刑事诉讼法若干问题的解释》，1998年 [Supreme People’s Court. *Supreme People’s Court’s Interpretation of Certain Issues Regarding Implementing the Criminal Procedure Law of the People’s Republic of China*, 1998].
- 最高人民法院，最高人民检察院，公安部，国家安全部，司法部，全国人大常委会.《最高人民法院，最高人民检察院，公安部，国家安全部，司法部，全国人大常委会法制工作委员会关于刑事诉讼法实施中若干问题的规定》，1998年 [Supreme People’s Court, Supreme People’s Procuratorate, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of State Security, Ministry of Justice, and Standing Committee of the National People’s Congress. *Joint Regulation Concerning Several Issues in the Implementation of the Criminal Procedure Law*, 1998].
- 最高人民法院、最高人民检察院、公安部、司法部、卫生部、民政部.《关于利用死刑罪犯尸体或尸体器官的暂行规定》，1984年 [Supreme People’s Court, Supreme People’s Procuratorate, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Public Health, and the Ministry of Civil Affairs. *Provisional Regulation on the Use of the Body Parts or Organs from Executed Criminals*, 1984].

---

## II. ENGLISH LANGUAGE SOURCES

- The 6th Global Forum on Reinventing Government. The Seoul Declaration on Participatory and Transparent Governance. Seoul: May 27, 2005.
- “Accident Fallout.” *Shanghai Daily*, July 6, 2006.
- Adams, Brad. “China’s Other Health Cover-up,” *The Asian Wall Street Journal*, June 12, 2003.
- “AIDS Activist Freed after Confession.” *South China Morning Post*, September 21, 2002.
- Amnesty International. “Annual Death Penalty Report Reveals 20,000 on Death Row Worldwide.” Amnesty International news, April 20, 2006. [http://www.amnesty.org.uk/news\\_details.asp?NewsID=16920](http://www.amnesty.org.uk/news_details.asp?NewsID=16920).
- . “China: Fear of Torture and Ill-treatment/Arbitrary Detention: Chen Guangcheng.” Amnesty International urgent action, October 14, 2005. <http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGASA170372005?open&of=ENG-CHN>.
- . “PRC: Human Rights Defenders at Risk.” December 6, 2004. <http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGASA170452004?open&of=ENG-CHN>.
- . *State Secrets: A Pretext for Repression*. Chapter V: The Victims, 1996. <http://www.amnesty.org/ailib/intcam/china/china96/secret/secret5.htm>.
- “Amnesty: Record Rise in Executions.” CNN, April 5, 2005. <http://edition.cnn.com/2005/POLITICS/04/05/amnesty.death/>.
- Ang, Audra. “China Detains Commander in Protest Deaths.” Associated Press via Yahoo! News, December 11, 2005.
- “Arrest Rise as Hopes Grow Dim for Miners.” *Shanghai Daily*, May 27, 2006.
- “Avoid Graft Case, Journalists Told.” *South China Morning Post*, June 16, 2003.
- Beck, Lindsay. “China Shares Bird Flu Samples, Denies New Strain Report.” Reuters, November 10, 2006.
- Benitez, Mary Ann. “Health Chief Was Told Outbreak a State Secret.” *South China Morning Post*, January 13, 2004.
- Benitez, Mary Ann and Jane Cai. “HK Seeks Facts About Deadly Outbreak.” *South China Morning Post*, February 1, 2005.
- Benitez, Mary Ann and Josephine Ma. “Beijing SARS Case H5N1, Doctors Say.” *South China Morning Post*, June 23, 2006.
- “Bird Flu Whistle-blower Gets Jail Term for Graft.” *South China Morning Post*, July 10, 2006.
- Birkinshaw, Patrick. *Freedom of Information: the Law, the Practice, and the Ideal*. 3rd ed. London: Butterworths, 2001.
- “Blackmailer Held.” *Shenzhen Daily*, December 8, 2005. Available at [http://my.tdctrade.com/airnewse/index.asp?id=13837&w\\_sid=99&w\\_pid=196&w\\_nid=1757&w\\_cid=489825&w\\_idt=2005-12-13](http://my.tdctrade.com/airnewse/index.asp?id=13837&w_sid=99&w_pid=196&w_nid=1757&w_cid=489825&w_idt=2005-12-13). PDF available at: <http://pdf.sznews.com/szdaily/pdf/200512/1208/s051208.pdf>.
- “Blast Girl: We Made Fireworks for Four Years.” *South China Morning Post*, March 10, 2001.
- Bodeen, Christopher. “China Cuts off Water Along Poisoned River.” Associated Press, November 28, 2005.
- Bok, Sissela. *Secrets: On the Ethics of Concealment and Revelation*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1982.

- Cai, Jane. "Bird Flu Whistle-blower Detained, Sparking Fears of Revenge." *South China Morning Post*, December 6, 2005.
- . "Bird Flu Whistle-blower Gets Jail for Graft." *South China Morning Post*, July 10, 2006.
- . "Death Toll at Mine Rises to 166." *South China Morning Post*, December 3, 2005.
- . "Lawyer Kept away from Farmer Who Blew Whistle." *South China Morning Post*, December 8, 2005.
- . "Media Muted on Shanwei Incident," *South China Morning Post*, December 12, 2005.
- . "Quake in Yunnan Adds to Trail of Storm Destruction." *South China Morning Post*, July 24, 2006.
- Chan, Alex. "From Propaganda to Hegemony: Jiaodian Fangtan and China's Media Policy." *Journal of Contemporary China* 11, no. 30 (2002): 35–51.
- Chan, Minnie. "Cover-up of Pollution in Guizhou." *South China Morning Post*, October 15, 2006.
- . "Mass Protest over Ban on Motorized Tricycles." *South China Morning Post*, June 29, 2006.
- . "Villagers Reportedly Shot Dead During Land Dispute." *South China Morning Post*, December 8, 2005.
- Chan, Vivien Pik-kwan. "Pupils 'Did Make Fireworks.'" *South China Morning Post*, March 16, 2001.
- Chan, Siu-Sin. "Lifting of Secrecy Veil Sheds Light on Worst Dam Tragedy." *South China Morning Post*, October 2, 2005. <http://www.probeinternational.org/tgp/index.cfm?DSP=content&ContentID=13830>.
- . "Panyu Clears Village Chief of Corruption." *South China Morning Post*, October 1, 2005.
- Chan, Siu-sin. "Lifting of Secrecy Veil Sheds Light on Worst Dam Tragedy." *South China Morning Post*, October 2, 2005. <http://www.probeinternational.org/tgp/index.cfm?DSP=content&ContentID=13830>.
- Chen, Meng. "Man Who Exposed 'Blacklist' Ill in Prison." *China Rights Forum*, March 31, 1999. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/2637>.
- Chen, Zhiwu. "Free Press Could Help China's Economy." *Financial Times*, September 19, 2005. [http://news.ft.com/cms/s/97db5d0e-293f-11da-8a5e00000e2511c8,ft\\_acl=\\_ftalert\\_ftarc\\_ftcol\\_ftfree\\_ftindsum\\_ftmywap\\_ftprem\\_ftspecial\\_ftsurvey\\_ftworldsub\\_ftym\\_ftymarc\\_ic\\_ipadmintool\\_nbe\\_poapp\\_printedn\\_psapp\\_reg,s01=1.html](http://news.ft.com/cms/s/97db5d0e-293f-11da-8a5e00000e2511c8,ft_acl=_ftalert_ftarc_ftcol_ftfree_ftindsum_ftmywap_ftprem_ftspecial_ftsurvey_ftworldsub_ftym_ftymarc_ic_ipadmintool_nbe_poapp_printedn_psapp_reg,s01=1.html).
- Cheng, Allen T. "Sackings Will Help Foster Openness, Analysts Predict." *South China Morning Post*, April 21, 2003.
- "China Amends Law to Limit Death Sentence." *China View*, October 31, 2006. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-10/31/content\\_5272422.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-10/31/content_5272422.htm).
- "China Announces New Measures to Avoid Cover Up of Disasters." *Press Trust of India*, February 7, 2006.
- "China Convicts 50 to Death in 'Terror Crackdown.'" Radio Free Asia, July 30, 2004. Available at <http://uhrp.org/articles/154/1/China-convicts-50-to-death-in-quoterror-crackdownquot/China-Jails-Uyghur-Journalist-For-quotSeparatismquot.html>.
- "China Cover-up Official Executed." BBC News, February 20, 2004. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/3507067.stm>.

- 
- “China: Death Sentence of Tenzin Deleg Rinpoche.” Project on Extrajudicial Executions, Center for Human Rights and Global Justice, New York University School of Law. <http://www.extrajudicialexecutions.org/communications/china.html>.
- “China Denies U.N. Claim of Widespread Torture.” MSNBC News Services, December 8, 2005. <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/10347827/>.
- “China Executes 10,000 People a Year: NPC Delegate.” Agence France Presse, March 15, 2004. Available at: <http://www.infoshop.org/inews/article.php?story=04/03/15/3081942>.
- “China Hospital ‘Cleared’ on Death.” BBC News, November 14, 2006. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/6146362.stm>.
- “China Issues Landmark Decree to Encourage Gov’t Transparency.” Xinhua News Agency, April 24, 2007. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2007-04/24/content\\_6017635.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2007-04/24/content_6017635.htm).
- “China Jails Uyghur Journalists for ‘Separatism.’” Radio Free Asia, July 30, 2004. <http://www.rfa.org/english/news/politics/2004/07/30/142490/>.
- China Labour Bulletin. “CLB Calls for Immediate Release of Internet Writer Detained for Publicizing Recent Mass Protests by Chongqing Steel Workers.” China Labour Bulletin press release, October 27, 2005. <http://www.clb.org.hk/public/contents/18067>.
- . “The Liaoyang Four Have Been Detained For Almost Seven Months—With No Formal Charges.” China Labour Bulletin, October 16, 2002. <http://www.china-labour.org.hk/public/contents/news?revision%5fid=4853&item%5fid=4852>.
- “China Promotes Recording, Videotaping of Interrogations.” Xinhua News, May 16, 2006. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-05/16/content\\_4554452.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-05/16/content_4554452.htm).
- “China Publishes Resolution on Building Harmonious Society.” Xinhua News, October 18, 2006. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-10/18/content\\_5219143.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-10/18/content_5219143.htm).
- “China Sacks Smelter Official over Toxic Spill.” Reuters, December 24, 2005.
- “China Says It’s Caring for Henan HIV/AIDS Villagers.” Reuters, March 8, 2006.
- “China Steps up ‘Patriotic Education’ as Dongzhou Mourns its Dead.” Radio Free Asia, April 6, 2006.
- “China Stops Planned Jiangxi Protest.” Radio Free Asia, October 30, 2006. [http://www.rfa.org/english/news/2006/10/30/china\\_jiangxi/](http://www.rfa.org/english/news/2006/10/30/china_jiangxi/).
- “China Suffers Another Toxic Waste Spill.” Associated Press via Taipei Times, February 21, 2006.
- “China: Swine Flu Cover-up—China’s Stiff Warning.” *The Straits Times*, August 2, 2005.
- “China’s Bird Flu Toll May Be Higher.” United Press International, April 26, 2006. [http://pda.physorg.com/lofi-news-reported-flu-officials\\_65331429.html](http://pda.physorg.com/lofi-news-reported-flu-officials_65331429.html).
- “China’s Harbin Slammed for Toxic Spill ‘Cover-up.’” Radio Free Asia, November 29, 2005.
- “China Villages Battle Lead, Zinc Poisoning.” Radio Free Asia, November 29, 2006.
- “Chinese Minister Refutes Reports on New H5N1 Strain.” Xinhua News Agency, November 10, 2006.
- “Chinese Protest Lawyer ‘Arrested.’” BBC News, October 6, 2005.
- “Chinese Web Site Shut Down for Publishing Beating Death of Villager, Editor Says.” *International Herald Tribune*, September 7, 2006.
- “Christian Sect Leader Secretly Executed,” *South China Morning Post*, November 30, 2006.
- Chow, Chung Yan. “Five Held After Clash over Illegal Sluice Gates.” *South China Morning Post*, April 14, 2006.

- . “Saomai’s Trail of Shattered Lives.” *South China Morning Post*, August 20, 2006.
- Cody, Edward. “A Stand Against China’s Pollution Tide.” *Washington Post*, January 12, 2006.
- . “China Puts Journalist on Trial; Writer Had Supported Official Who Denounced Party Members’ Graft.” *Washington Post*, January 20, 2006.
- Cohen, Jerome A. *Written Statement to the Congressional-Executive Commission on China’s Hearing on Human Rights and Rule of Law in China*. September 20, 2006. <http://www.cecc.gov/pages/hearings/2006/20060920/cohen.php>.
- Committee to Protect Journalists. “China, Cuba, Two African Nations Are Top Jailers of Journalists.” December 13, 2005. [http://www.cpj.org/Briefings/2005/imprisoned\\_05/imprisoned\\_05.html](http://www.cpj.org/Briefings/2005/imprisoned_05/imprisoned_05.html).
- Cui, Vivien. “2 Jailed for Covering up Tragedy in Gold Mine.” *South China Morning Post*, October 25, 2003.
- . “Drug Watchdog Denies Cover-up over Deadly Antibiotic Scandal.” *South China Morning Post*, August 9, 2006.
- . “Mainland Hospitals Keep Mum over Deaths.” *South China Morning Post*, August 18, 2006.
- “Deadly ‘Cover-up.’” *The Standard*, June 19, 2003.
- Dehua, Liu and Wang Jing. “Certain Opinions on Standardizing Criminal Evidence Work.” *China Rights Forum 2* (2005): 46–50.
- “Deputy Procurator-General Urges Protection of Suspects’ Rights.” Xinhua News, November 19, 2006. [http://news3.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-11/20/content\\_5350883.htm](http://news3.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-11/20/content_5350883.htm).
- Dickie, Murie. “China Refuses to be Open on Transparency.” *Financial Times*, January 18, 2007. [http://www.ft.com/cms/s/00b6dd82-a74b-11db-83e4-0000779e2340,dwp\\_uuid=9c33700c-4c86-11da-89df-0000779e2340.html](http://www.ft.com/cms/s/00b6dd82-a74b-11db-83e4-0000779e2340,dwp_uuid=9c33700c-4c86-11da-89df-0000779e2340.html).
- . “Justice Remains the Great Brick Wall of China.” *Financial Times*, April 22, 2006.
- . “Murder Case Puts the Chinese Legal System on Trial.” *Financial Times*, April 13, 2005.
- “Dissident’s Health Worsening, Says Wife.” *South China Morning Post*, January 2, 2007.
- Donghaisong. “On the Unjust Nature of Article 105.” *China Rights Forum 2* (2005): 57–62.
- Eckholm, Erik. “Aides for Times Revealed Secrets, China Charges.” *The New York Times*, October 22, 2005.
- Economy, Elizabeth. “The Lessons of Harbin: Government Inaction Means Millions Are Paying for Prosperity with Their Health.” *Time Asia*, November 27, 2005. <http://www.time.com/time/asia/magazine/article/0,13673,501051205-1134809,00.html>.
- Embassy of the People’s Republic of China in the Kingdom of Nepal, *Summary of Opinions on Relationship Between Human Rights and Social Development and Stability*, Oct. 27, 2004.
- “Expert Says China Hiding Bird Flu, WHO Disagrees.” Reuters, December 9, 2005. <http://asia.news.yahoo.com/051209/3/2c5tq.html>.
- Fairbank, John, and Ssu-yu Teng. *Ch’ing Administration: Three Studies*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- “Families, Media Kept from Mine.” *South China Morning Post*, October 25, 2004.
- “Family of Dead Teen Paid to Keep Quiet: Villagers.” *South China Morning Post*, January 17, 2006.

- 
- Ford, Peter. "Ahead of Olympics, China Lifts Foreign Media Restrictions." *The Christian Science Monitor*, December 1, 2006.
- Forney, Mattew and Susan Jakes. "Behind a Chinese Cover-up." *Time Magazine*, December 1, 2005.
- French, Howard W. "20 Reported Killed as Chinese Unrest Escalate." *The New York Times*, December 9, 2005.
- . "Letter From China: Beijing Fails to Deliver on Promise of Honesty." *The International Herald Tribune*, December 1, 2005. [http://www.iht.com/bin/print\\_ipub.php?file=/articles/2005/11/30/news/letter.php](http://www.iht.com/bin/print_ipub.php?file=/articles/2005/11/30/news/letter.php).
- Fu, Hualing. "Creating a Support Structure for Rights: Legal Aid and the Rule of Law in China," A Report Prepared for Asia Foundation, December 2005. [http://asiafoundation.org/pdf/CH\\_legalaid.pdf](http://asiafoundation.org/pdf/CH_legalaid.pdf).
- Fu, Hualing and Richard Cullen. *Media Law in the People's Republic of China*. Hong Kong : Asia Law & Practice, 1996.
- Fu, Jing. "134 Miners Confirmed Dead in Explosion." *China Daily*, November 29, 2005.
- . "Mine Cover-up: County Chiefs Sacked." *China Daily*, May 29, 2006.
- "Fudging on Leak Let Rumours Fuel the Fears." *South China Morning Post*, November 24, 2005.
- Gen, Cao. "We are All Nie Shubin." *China Rights Forum 2* (2005): 54.
- Genyuan. "The Paradox of the "Perfect Conviction Rate." *China Rights Forum 2* (2005): 55–56.
- "Harassment Continues After Prison." China Aid Association, February 13, 2006. <http://www.persecutedchurch.com/SOS/Current/SOS-06-02-13.html>.
- He, Qinglian. *The Fog of Censorship: Media Control in China*. Human Rights in China: New York, Hong Kong and Brussels (forthcoming summer 2007).
- Holz, Carsten A. "China' Reform Period Economic Growth: How Reliable Are Angus Maddison's Estimates?." *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol. 52, No. 1 (March 2006): 85–119.
- "Hong Kong Bird Flu Finds Raise New Fears About China Reporting." *Agence France Presse*, February 2, 2006.
- Horsley, Jamie P. "China's Pioneering Foray Into Open Government." *China Business Review*, July–August 2003. <http://www.chinabusinessreview.com/public/0307/horsley.html>.
- . "The Democratization of Chinese Governance Through Public Participation and Open Government Information." in *Political Civilization and Modernization in China*, Vol. 3, The Political Context of China's Transformation. Beijing: Renmin University, 2004.
- . "Shanghai Advances the Cause of Open Government Information in China." *Freedom Info*, April 20, 2004. <http://www.freedominfo.org>.
- Hu, Shuli. "Moments of Disaster Call for Moments of Truth." *Caijing Magazine* (English online edition), November 28, 2005. <http://caijing.hexun.com/english/current.aspx?issue=147>.
- Huang, Kevin. "21 Held Liable for Qiqihar Drugs Scandal." *South China Morning Post*, July 20, 2006.
- . "8,000 Birds Culled in Shandong, Says Villagers." *South China Morning Post*, April 18, 2006.
- . "Shaanxi Women Believed to Be the Fourth Victim of Deadly Antibiotic." *South China Morning Post*, August 8, 2006.
-

- “Hua’s Second Conviction, 10-year Sentence Dismay Colleagues.” Stanford University News Service, February 7, 2001. <http://news-service.stanford.edu/news/2001/february7/huadi-27.html>.
- Human Rights in China. “Case Profile—Hada.” April 16, 2001. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/2541>.
- . “China’s Foreign News Rules Spell Trouble for an Open Olympics.” HRIC Statement, September 11, 2006. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/30669>.
- . “Christian Face Long Sentences in Secret Trial.” HRIC Press Release, March 16, 2004. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/9444>.
- . “Empty Promises: Human Rights Protections and China’s Criminal Procedure Law in Practice.” HRIC report, March 2001. [http://www.hrichina.org/fs/view/downloadables/pdf/downloadable-resources/Empty\\_Promises\\_Text.pdf](http://www.hrichina.org/fs/view/downloadables/pdf/downloadable-resources/Empty_Promises_Text.pdf).
- . “House Church Leader’s Sentence Wrongfully Prolonged.” HRIC Press Release, February 3, 2006. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/26775>.
- . “Implementation of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women in the People’s Republic of China: A Parallel NGO Report by Human Rights in China.” June 26, 2006, <http://hrichina.org/public/PDFs/HRIC-CEDAW-REPORT.6.26.2006.pdf>.
- . “Setback for the Rule of Law—Lawyers Under Attack in China.” HRIC Trends Bulletin, August 28, 2006. <http://hrichina.org/public/contents/30425>.
- . “Trial Delay in Yan Zhengxue’s Subversion Case.” HRIC Press Release, February 12, 2007. <http://www.hrichina.org/public/contents/32355>.
- . “Trial Date Set for Hangzhou Environmentalist.” HRIC Press Release, May 12, 2006.
- Human Rights in China and China Labour Bulletin. “Labour and State Secrets.” *China Rights Forum* 3 (2004): 23–33.
- Human Rights Watch. Shenzhen Municipality Intermediate People’s Court Ruling. <http://www.hrw.org/press/1999/apr/shenzhen.htm>.
- “In Custody.” *China Rights Forum* 2 (2003).
- “In Custody.” *China Rights Forum* 4 (2003).
- Information Office of the State Council of the People’s Republic of China. *China’s ‘White Paper’ on Progress in China’s Human Rights Cause in 2003*, March 30, 2004. <http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/whitepaper/hr2004/hr2004.html>.
- Jiang, Zhuqing. “19 Die in Colliery Flooding. 9 Still Missing.” *China Daily*, March 25, 2006.
- Jiang, Zemin. *Speech at the Millennium Summit of the United Nations*, September 8, 2000, in Ambassador Shen Guofang, Deputy Permanent Representative of China to the UN, *Statement to the Third Committee of the 55th Session of the G.A on the Issue of Human Rights*, 2000. <http://www.china-un.org/eng/zghlhg/jjhshsw/rqwt/t29315.htm>.
- Jiao, Guobiao. “China’s Information Pigsty.” *China Rights Forum* 3 (2005): 85–97.
- Johnson, Tim. “China Dealing with Bird Flu Outbreaks.” Knight Ridder/Tribune Information Services, November 4, 2005.
- . “China Police Under Scrutiny for Forcing Murder Confessions from the Innocent.” *Knight Ridder Newspapers*, April 8, 2005.
- Ka-ching, Poon and Martin Wong. “Woman Believed Dead in Bomei Clashes Seriously Injured.” Radio Free Asia, April 18, 2006.

- 
- Keller, Perry. "Privilege and Punishment: Press Governance in China." *Cardozo Arts and Entertainment Law Journal* 21 (2003): 87.
- "Key Suspect in Coal Mine Disaster Cover-up Caught." *China Daily*, May 27, 2006.
- "'Kinder' Policy Targets Executions." *South China Morning Post*, March 10, 2004.
- Kuhn, Anthony. "The New Spin." *Far Eastern Economic Review*, July 15, 2004: 33.
- Kwan, Daniel. "Cover-up of Mine Disaster Shakes Xinhua Journalists Received Money and Gold in Return for Playing down Seriousness of Accident." *South China Morning Post*, September 28, 2003.
- Kwok, Kristine. "Don't Play Down Death Tolls, Warn Officials." *South China Morning Post*, July 22, 2006.
- "Labor and State Secrets." *China Rights Forum* 3 (2004): 23–33.
- Lam, Agnes. "Health Chief in the Dark of Ant Outbreak." *South China Morning Post*, January 26, 2005.
- "Leaders Resign in Mine Scandal." *Shanghai Daily*, June 5, 2006.
- Lelyveld, Michael. "China's 'Green GDP' Estimate Disputed." *Radio Free Asia*, September 22, 2006.
- Leu, Siew-ying. "Censors Close Website of Pro-Taishi Professor." *South China Morning Post*, October 7, 2005.
- . "Riot Police Broke up Panyu Hunger Strike, Arresting 18." *South China Morning Post*, September 1, 2005.
- . "Zhongshan Party Chief on Defensive over Clashes." *South China Morning Post*, February 24, 2006.
- Leu, Siew Ying and Kristine Kwok. "Prison Terms for Dongzhou Rioters." *South China Morning Post*, May 25, 2006.
- Lewis, John Wilson and Hua Di. "China's Ballistic Missile Programs: Technologies, Strategies, Goals." *International Security*, Vol. 17, No. 2 (Fall 1992).
- Li, Yuwen. "Court Reform in China: Problems, Progress and Prospect." In *Implementation of Law in the People's Republic of China*, ed. Chen Jianfu, Li Yuwen and Jan Michiel Otto. The Hague and Boston: Kluwer Law International (2002): 55–84.
- Liebman, Benjamin L. "Watchdog or Demagogue? The Media in the Chinese Legal System." *Columbia Law Review* 105, no.1 (January 2005). <http://www.columbialawreview.org/pdf/Liebman-Web.pdf>.
- Liu, Li. "Wrongly Jailed Man Freed After 11 Years." *China Daily*, April 14, 2005. [http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/english/doc/2005-04/14/content\\_434020.htm](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/english/doc/2005-04/14/content_434020.htm).
- Loh, Christine, ed. *At the Epicenter: Hong Kong and the SARS Outbreak*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2004.
- Ma, Josephine. "Beijing Has 10 Times More Cases Than Reported." *South China Morning Post*, April 21, 2003.
- . "Supreme Court to Keep Check on Death Sentences." *South China Morning Post*, March 11, 2004.
- "MacKay Confident China Won't Execute Canadian Citizen." Initiative to Save Huseyin Celil, November 20, 2006. [http://www.huseyincelil.com/mackay\\_death\\_peanlty.html](http://www.huseyincelil.com/mackay_death_peanlty.html).
- "Madman Blamed for Blast." *South China Morning Post*, March 9, 2001.

- Magnier, Mark. "China's High Court to Review Death Sentences." *L.A. Times*, November 1, 2006. <http://www.latimes.com/news/nationworld/world/la-fg-death1nov01,1,3315103.story?coll=la-headlines-world>.
- McDonald, Joe, "Residents: Chinese City Shut Down Water." Associated Press, December 21, 2005.
- McGregor, Richard. "Asia-Pacific: Economists Cast Doubts on China's GDP Data." *Financial Times*, July 12, 2004.
- . "China's Response to Disasters Impeded by Secrecy." *Financial Times*, November 27, 2005.
- . "Chinese Media Open Up in Aftermath of Chemical Spill." *Financial Times*, November 26, 2005.
- "Media Told to Downplay Demise of Party Boss," *South China Morning Post*, September 27, 2006.
- Meng, Tiexia. "Death Report Not Accepted." *Shanghai Daily*, April 14, 2003.
- "Mine Bosses Arrested as Death Toll Hits 161." *Shanghai Daily*, December 1, 2005.
- "Mine Explosion in China Kills at Least 25." United Press International, November 13, 2006. <http://www.upi.com/NewsTrack/view.php?StoryID=20061113-105600-8588r>.
- Ministry of Health, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization. *2005 Update on the HIV/AIDS Epidemic and Response in China*, January 2006.
- "Ministry Refuses to Send Charged Uyghur to Canada." *South China Morning Post*, December 13, 2006.
- Mitchell, Tom. "Isolated and Powerless, Blast Village Awaits News." *South China Morning Post*, March 12, 2001.
- Mosher, Stacy, ed. "Prisoner Profile: Zheng Enchong." *China Rights Forum* 4 (2003): 124–129.
- Moy, Patsy. "Bird Flu Project Constrained by Mainland, Says Expert." *South China Morning Post*, June 26, 2006.
- Nathan, Andrew, and Perry Link, eds. *The Tiananmen Papers*. Compiled by Zhang Liang. New York: PublicAffairs, 2001.
- "New Chemical Spills Threaten Water Supply for Millions in China." Agence France-Presse via Terradaily, January 8, 2006.
- "News Ban for Guangzhou's Suspected Second Bird Flu Case, Sources Say." *South China Morning Post*, April 11, 2006.
- Ng, Tze-wei. "Court Rejects Lawsuits by Victims of Fatal Antibiotic." *South China Morning Post*, December 13, 2006.
- "No Word For Wife On Jailed Uyghur Writer's Fate." Radio Free Asia, June 19, 2006. [http://www.rfa.org/english/news/politics/2006/06/19/uyghur\\_writer/](http://www.rfa.org/english/news/politics/2006/06/19/uyghur_writer/).
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, *Frequently Asked Questions on a Human Rights-Based Approach to Development Cooperation*; HR/PUB/06/8, NY and Geneva 2006. [http://www.ohchr.org/english/about/publications/docs/FAQ\\_en.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/english/about/publications/docs/FAQ_en.pdf).
- "Official: Regulations to Balance Public Right to Know Against State Secrets." Xinhua News, December 12, 2006. [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-12/12/content\\_5474470.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-12/12/content_5474470.htm).

- 
- Oksenberg, Michel. "Methods of Communication Within the Chinese Bureaucracy." *The China Quarterly* 143, no. 57 (January–March 1974): 1–39.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Assistance Committee. *Issues Brief: Equal Access to Justice and the Rule of Law*, 2005. [www.oecd.org/dataoecd/26/51/35785471.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/26/51/35785471.pdf).
- Pan, Philip P. "Internal Times Memo Key to China's Case—Paper Uncertain How Copy Was Obtained." *Washington Post*, October 5, 2005, A18.
- . "Chinese Whistle-Blower Gets Life Sentence in Bribery Case; Local Party Official Gained Prominence with Letter on Internet." *Washington Post*, November 11, 2005.
- . "Who Controls the Family." *Washington Post*, August 27, 2005.
- . "Chinese Officials Sought to Hide Toxic Spill." *Washington Post*, November 26, 2005.
- Pei, Minxin. *China's Trapped Transition: The Limits of Developmental Autocracy*. Harvard University Press, 2006.
- . "The Dark Side of China's Rise." *Foreign Policy* (March/April 2006): 32–40.
- Peters, B. Guy. *The Politics of Bureaucracy*. 5th ed. Routledge: London and New York, 2001.
- Pomfret, John. "China Closes Beijing Newspaper in Media Crackdown." *Washington Post*, June 20, 2003.
- "Prisoner Information: He Zhaohui," Laogai Research Foundation, February 7, 2007. <http://www.laogai.org/dissent/show.php?code=363&n=>.
- "Prisoner Profile: Huseyin Celil." *China Rights Forum* 4 (2006): 114.
- Pun, Pamela. "First PRC Lawyer Jailed for Leaking State Secrets." *Hong Kong iMail*, 15 May 2001. Available at <http://www.fas.org/sgp/news/2001/05/hk051501.html>.
- "Punishment Metered out Following Illegal Shanxi Gold Mine Explosion." Interfax News, September 22, 2003.
- Qiao, Xinsheng. "Who Controls China's Courts?" *China Rights Forum* 2 (2005): 40–41.
- "Rebiya Kadeer's Son Sentenced to Seven Years; Another Fined; Another Feared Tortured." Uyghur Human Rights Project, November 27, 2006. <http://uhrp.org/articles/351/1/Rebiya-Kadeers-son-sentenced-to-seven-years-another-fined-another-feared-tortured/rabiye.html>.
- "Review of Procedure Laws Raises Hopes for Justice." *China Rights Forum* 2 (2005): 43–50.
- "Riot Village Sealed off in Hunt for Protesters." *South China Morning Post*, December 10, 2005.
- Rosenthal, Elisabeth. "Doctor Says China Lied About SARS in Beijing." *International Herald Tribune*, April 11, 2003.
- Savadove, Bill. "Sars Cover-up Emboldens Mainland Journalists to Seek out the Truth" *South China Morning Post*, June 9, 2003.
- "Several Injured in South China Protest over Land." Reuters, January 15, 2006.
- Shi, Jiangtao. "200 Pupils Dead in Flooding, Parents Claim." *South China Morning Post*, June 13, 2005.
- . "Legal Threat Opens New Debate over Spill in Jilin." *South China Morning Post*, March 7, 2006.
- . "More Heads to Roll over Chemical Spill." *South China Morning Post*, December 4, 2005.

- . “Nightmare for Safety Troubleshooter.” *South China Morning Post*, December 9, 2005.
- . “Vice-mayor of Spill City Kills Himself.” *South China Morning Post*, December 8, 2005.
- Shi, Jiangtao and Josephine Ma. “‘Serious Pollution’ of River After Blast Finally Admitted.” *South China Morning Post*, November 24, 2005.
- Shimizu, Katsuhiko. “Jailed Uyghur Student Has Today on His Side.” *The Asahi Shimbun*, August 30, 2006. <http://www.asahi.com/english/Herald-asahi/TKY200608300110.html>.
- Shurmann, Franz. *Ideology and Organization in Communist China*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1968.
- “Sichuan: Thousands Protest Against Hospital that Left Poor Boy to Die.” AsiaNews.it, November 13, 2006. <http://www.asianews.it/view.php?l=en&art=7730>.
- “Son of Rebiya Kadeer Sentenced to Nine Years in Prison on Charges of ‘Secessionism.’” Uyghur Human Rights Project, April 17, 2007. <http://uhrp.org/articles/465/1/Son-of-Rebiya-Kadeer-sentenced-to-nine-years-in-prison-on-charges-of-quotsecessionismquot/index.html>.
- “Soymilk Poisons Thousands, Kills Three.” *Shanghai Daily*, April 9, 2003.
- Sturcke, James and agencies. “China Pledges Transparency over Bird Flu.” *The Guardian*, November 1, 2005. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/birdflu/story/0,14207,1606149,00.html>.
- Sun, Xiaohua. “Hospitals Fail to Report Deaths.” *China Daily*, August 17, 2006.
- “Tenzin, Delek Rinpoche: Vital Statistics and Chronology.” Fact Sheet, Tibet Online. <http://www.tibet.org/itsn/campaigns/lithang/reports/ustc/ustc-factsheetside1.doc>.
- “Tibetan Religious Leader Sentenced to Life in Prison; ICT Calls for the Immediate Release of Tenzin Delek Rinpoche.” International Campaign for Tibet, January 26, 2005. <http://www.savetibet.org/news/newsitem.php?id=700>.
- “Trapped Miners ‘Could Still Be Alive.’” *China Daily*, May 25, 2006.
- United Nations. “Joint Declaration.” (Adopted on 6 December 2004 by Ambeyi Ligabo, Special Rapporteur on the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression, Miklos Haraszti, the OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media, and Eduardo Bertoni, the OAS Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Expression.) UN Doc. E/CN.4/2006/55.
- . “Report of the Special Rapporteur on Promotion and Protection of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression,” Special Rapporteur, Abid Hussain. U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1995/32 (1994).
- . “Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Protection and Promotion of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression.” January, 1999. Available at <http://www.hri.ca/forthecord1999/documentation/commission/e-cn4-1999-64.htm>.
- . “Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Question of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment to the General Assembly.” UN Doc. A/56/156 (2001).
- . “Report of the Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment—Mission to China,” prepared by Manfred Nowak. UN Doc. E/CN.4/2006/6/Add.6 (2006). [http://ap.ohchr.org/documents/dpage\\_e.aspx?m=103](http://ap.ohchr.org/documents/dpage_e.aspx?m=103).
- . “Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, Addendum: Mission to China.” UN Doc. E/CN.4/2005/6/Add.4 (2004). Available at <http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G05/102/74/PDF/G0510274.pdf?OpenElement>.

- 
- . “Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions’ Annual Report 2006.” UN Doc. E/CN.4/2006/53 (2006).
- . “The Johannesburg Principles on National Security, Freedom of Expression and Access to Information.” UN Doc. E/CN.4/1996/39 (1996).
- United Nations’ Committee Against Torture. “Third Periodic Reports of States Parties Due in 1997: China.” UN Doc. CAT/C/39/Add.2 (2000). [http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/CAT.C.39.Add.2.En?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/CAT.C.39.Add.2.En?OpenDocument).
- United Nations’ Human Rights Committee. “General Comment 6, The Right to Life.” <http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>.
- . “General Comment 29, Derogations During a State of Emergency.” <http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>.
- . “General Comment 21, Replacing General Comment 9 Concerning Humane Treatment of Persons Deprived of Liberty,” April 10, 1992.
- . “General Comment 10, Article 19, “Compilation of General Comments and General Recommendations Adopted by Human Rights Treaty Bodies,” UN Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.6 at 132 (2003).
- United Nation’s Economic and Social Council. “Implementation of the Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty,” Resolution 1989/64 (1989). Available at <http://hei.unige.ch/~clapham/hrdoc/docs/ecosocresolutiondeathpen1989.html>.
- “Update on Xu Zerong’s Court Appeal.” *Dialogue*, no. 11 (Spring 2003): 7. The Dui Hua Foundation, [http://www.duihua.org/our\\_work/publications/newsletter/nl\\_pdf/nl\\_11\\_1.pdf](http://www.duihua.org/our_work/publications/newsletter/nl_pdf/nl_11_1.pdf).
- US Congressional-Executive Commission on China. “Freedom of Expression in the United States: The Doctrine of Prior Restraint.” <http://www.cecc.gov/pages/virtualAcad/exp/expuspriorrestraint.php>.
- . CECC Annual Report 2005, III(b) “Rights of Criminal Suspects and Defendants,” [http://www.cecc.gov/pages/annualRpt/annualRpt05/2005\\_3b\\_criminal.php](http://www.cecc.gov/pages/annualRpt/annualRpt05/2005_3b_criminal.php).
- . “International Agreements and Domestic Legislation Affecting Freedom of Expression: International Treaties, Covenants, and Agreements.” <http://www.cecc.gov/pages/virtualAcad/exp/explaws.php#priorrestrain>.
- . “Selected Legal Provisions of the People’s Republic of China Affecting the Free Flow of Information.” <http://www.cecc.gov/pages/selectLaws/freeFlow/index.php>.
- . “Defense Lawyers Turned Defendants: Zhang Jianzhong and the Criminal Prosecution of Defense Lawyers in China.” May 27, 2003. <http://cecc.gov/pages/virtualAcad/crimjustice/index.php>.
- “Uyghur Dissident’s Sons Detained, Beaten in Front of Children.” Radio Free Asia, June 1, 2006, [http://www.rfa.org/english/uyghur/2006/06/01/uyghur\\_kadeer/](http://www.rfa.org/english/uyghur/2006/06/01/uyghur_kadeer/).
- “Villagers Clash with China Police.” BBC News, January 15, 2006.
- “Villagers Riot over Land Dispute in Shandong.” *South China Morning Post*, November 15, 2006. <http://china.scmp.com/chitoday/ZZZ0JAM47UE.html>.
- “Voices of the Poor: Crying Out for Change.” The World Bank Report, New York, 2000. <http://www1.worldbank.org/prem/poverty/voices/reports.htm#crying>.
- Wang, Heyuan. “A Quoi Servent les Publications Internes de l’Agence Xinhua [“What Purpose Do the Internal Publications of the New China News Agency Serve?”]. *Perspectives Chinoises* 5–6 (July–August 1992): 10–16.
-

- Wang, Yi. "Human Rights Lawyers and the Rule-of-Law Camp." *China Rights Forum* 3 (2006): 21–26.
- "Watchdog Probing Chinese Pollution Data." *Associated Press*, December 28, 2006.
- Weber, Max. *Economy & Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979.
- Wiest, Nailene Chou. "Rapid Return to the Top for Sacked Beijing Mayor." *South China Morning Post*, October 2, 2003.
- "Weiquan Online." *China Rights Forum* 3 (2006): 17–20.
- Woo, Margaret Y.K. "Law and Discretion in the Contemporary Chinese Courts." *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal* 8, no. 3 (September 1999): 581–605.
- World Bank. *World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development*. Washington DC (2005).
- Wu, Silas. *Communication and Imperial Control in China: Evolution of the Palace Memorial System*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- Wu, Vivan. "Bureau Denies It Sold Rotten Rice." *South China Morning Post*, August 14, 2006.
- Xia Li, Lollar. "Assessing China's E-Government: Information, Service, Transparency and Citizen Outreach of Government Websites." *Journal of Contemporary China* 15, no. 46 (2006): 31–41.
- Xin, Dingding. "Not a Grain of Truth in Rice Rumours: City Gov't." *China Daily*, October 3, 2006.
- Xu, Jianxin. "Justice and the Need for Legal Aid NGOs in China." *China Rights Forum* 3 (2005): 71–73.
- Xu, Xiang. "China Plagued by Bird-flu Coverups." *Asia Times*, June 8, 2006. <http://www.atimes.com/atimes/China/HF08Ad01.html>.
- Yan, Alice. "Four Arrested over Blast That Killed 148 Workers." *South China Morning Post*, December 2, 2004.
- Yan, Ming and Jiadai Yang, trans. Luisetta Mudie. "Media Blackout as Pig-borne Disease Spreads to 10 Chinese Cities." *Radio Free Asia*, August 3, 2005.
- Yardley, Jim. "China Tried to Keep Benzene Spill Secret." *The New York Times*, November 25, 2005.
- . "Rising Death Toll in China Storm Raises Questions of a Cover-up." *The New York Times*, July 23, 2006.
- Ying, Leu Siew. "Detained Rights Activist and Lawyer Formally Arrested." *South China Morning Post*, October 3, 2006.
- . "State of Fear Returns to Taishi." *South China Morning Post*, February 10, 2006.
- . "We Will Not Be Bowed or Broken." *South China Morning Post*, September 13, 2006.
- York, Geoffrey. "Celil's Desperate Family Had Given up Hope." *Globe and Mail*, February 8, 2007. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20070208.w2celil0208/BNStory/International/home>.
- . "Death-penalty Debate Grips China After Wrongful Execution." *Globe and Mail*, March 18, 2005. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/ArticleNews/TPStory/LAC/20050318/CHINA18/Front/Idx>.
- . "Virus Hunters," *Globe and Mail*. December 10, 2005. <http://globecareers.workopolis.com/servlet/Content/fasttrack/20051210/BIRD10?section=Science>.
- Zhang, Yaojie. "State Secrets and Omerta." *China Rights Forum* 2 (2005): 63–65.

- 
- “Zhao Yan Appeals Against Three-year Sentence on Fraud Charge.” Reporters Without Borders, September 4, 2006. [http://www.rsf.org/article.php3?id\\_article=18663](http://www.rsf.org/article.php3?id_article=18663).
- “Zhejiang Bans Police Extortion of Confession through Torture.” Xinhua News Agency, 23 September 2003.
- “Zhu Promise to Widen Blast Probe Welcomed.” *South China Morning Post*, March 17, 2001.
- Zhuang, Pinghui, “In a Grim Irony, Cleanup Spills Cadmium into Yangtze Tributary.” *South China Morning Post*, January 9, 2006.